



LUXEMBOURG IN FIGURES 2022

STATEC

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Legend

- nil
- ... not available
- . not applicable



TERRITORY & ENVIRONMENT

The 12 cantons of Luxembourg



Territory

Geographical survey

Total area of the Grand Duchy	2,586 km²	100%
Area of the two natural regions		
in the north: Éislek (Oesling)	828 km ²	32%
in the south: Guttland (Good country)	1,758 km ²	68%

Dimensions	North-South	East-West
Maximum	82 km	57 km

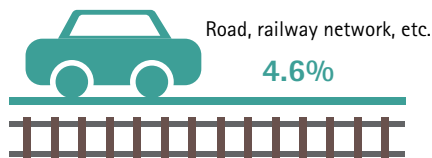
Length of the border

Total length	356 km
with France	73 km
with Germany	135 km
with Belgium	148 km

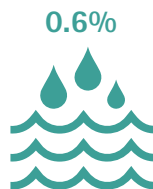
Altitudes

Maximum (Wilwerdange)	560 m
Minimum (Wasserbillig)	130 m
Luxembourg-City	300 m

Land use in 2021



Streams and bodies of water



Agricultural, silvicultural and viticultural surfaces



Built-up areas

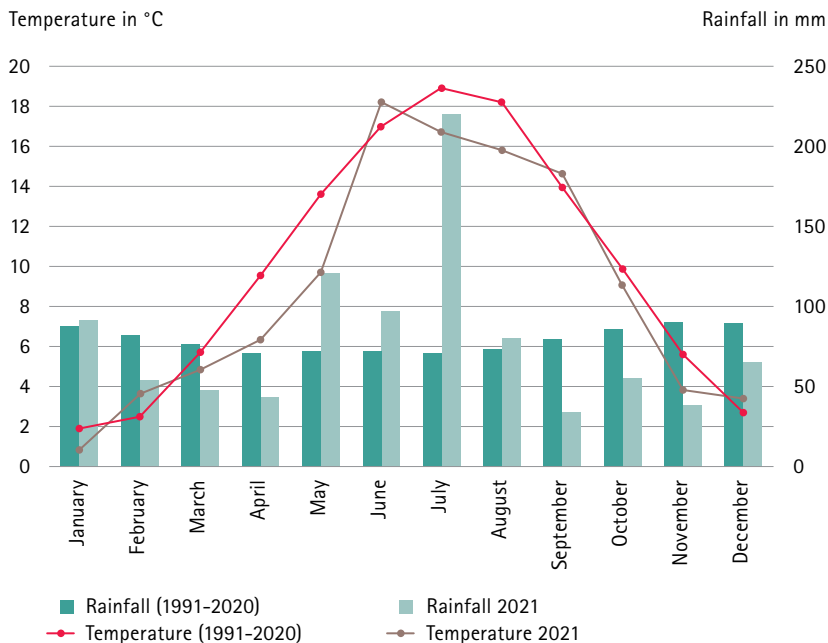
10.2%



Climate

Luxembourg-City	January	April	July	October	12 months
Average 1991-2020					
Temperature (in °C)					
Average	1.9	9.5	18.9	9.9	9.9
Maximum	11.3	24.1	33.6	22.1	22.5
Minimum	-9.7	-2.8	7.0	-1.2	-1.7
Relative humidity (in %)	87.7	70.4	70.9	85.7	79.0
Hours of sunshine	48.3	187.8	229.0	106.9	1,668.6

Rainfalls and temperatures in Luxembourg-City



Environment

Air pollution	EU Norm	2010	2020	2021
		µg/m ³		
Protection of human health		Highest recorded value		
Nitrogen dioxide (NO ₂)	40 ¹	59	35	34
Nitrogen oxides (NO _x =NO+NO ₂ , in rural area)	30 ¹	21	13	11
Particulate matter (PM ₁₀ , <10 µm)	40 ¹	25	27	19
Ozone (O ₃)	180 ^{2,3} / 240 ^{2,4}	202	172	164
Carbon monoxide (CO)	10,000 ⁵	1,020	980	1,081

¹ annual average

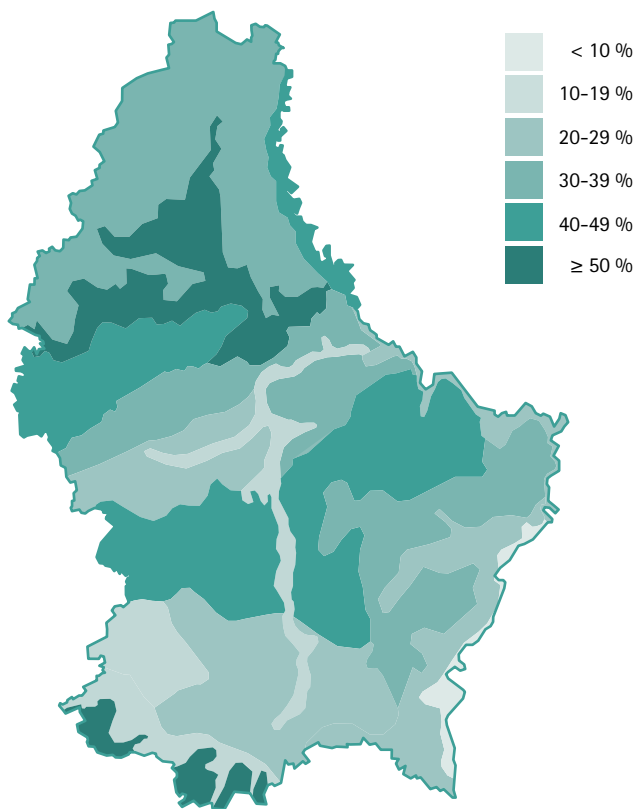
² hourly average

³ information threshold for the population (1 hour)

⁴ alert threshold (3 consecutive hours)

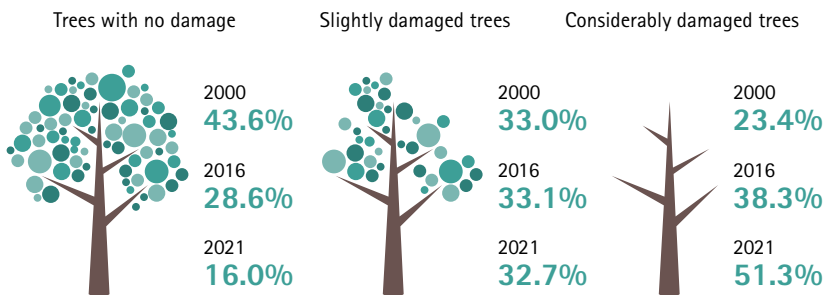
⁵ average over 8 hours

Status of water bodies	2009	2015
		in %
Ecological status		
good	7	3
moderate	52	66
poor	26	23
bad	16	8
Chemical status		
good	70	-
not good	30	100
Hydromorphological status		
good	63	-
moderate	20	2
poor	16	31
bad	2	67



Forest	2000	2010	2000	2010
	in hectares		in %	
Forest area	91,450	91,400	100.0	100.0
Public forest	40,950	42,000	44.8	46.0
Private forest	50,500	49,400	55.2	54.0

Forest health status



Waste	2000	2010	2018	2019
	in 1,000 tonnes			
Total (without inert waste)	285	344	360	358
of which: Household waste	239	300	314	311
	in %			
recycled	21.6	26.9	29.6	30.19
composted	14.2	19.5	18.9	17.98
incinerated with energy recovery	43.2	37.7	45.0	45.11
disposed ¹	21.0	15.8	6.4	6.72
	in kg			
Household waste per capita	547	592	516	506

¹ before biological treatment

Energy

Final consumption of energy	2010	2019	2020	2020
	in 1,000 tons oil equivalent			in % of the total
By product				
Coal products	66	46	38	1.0
Natural gas (NCV)	675	620	559	14.7
Electricity	567	550	526	13.8
Heat	72	90	125	3.3
Oil products	2,839	2,910	2,363	62.0
Other (wood, biofuel)	108	175	200	5.2
By use				
Transport	2,630	2,773	2,233	58.6
Industry	754	632	585	15.3
Households	510	461	496	13.0
Services	424	521	494	13.0
Agriculture	8	5	5	0.1
Total	4,327	4,391	3,813	100.0



POPULATION & EMPLOYMENT

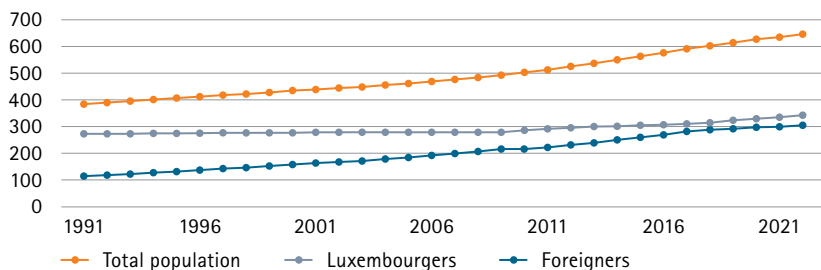
Population structure

Population censuses	1991	2001	2011	2022 ¹
				x 1,000
Total population	384.4	439.5	512.4	645.4
of which: Women	196.1	223.0	257.4	320.3
Luxembourgers	271.4	277.2	291.9	341.2
Foreigners	113.0	162.3	220.5	304.2
of which: Portuguese	39.1	58.7	82.4	93.7
French	13.0	20.0	31.5	49.2
Italians	19.5	19.0	18.1	24.1
Belgians	10.1	14.8	16.9	19.4
Germans	8.8	10.1	12.0	12.8
Other EU-28 countries	13.3	17.2	30.9	.
Other EU-27 countries	.	.	.	46.7
Other	9.2	22.5	28.7	58.3
Foreigners in %	29.4	36.9	43.0	47.1

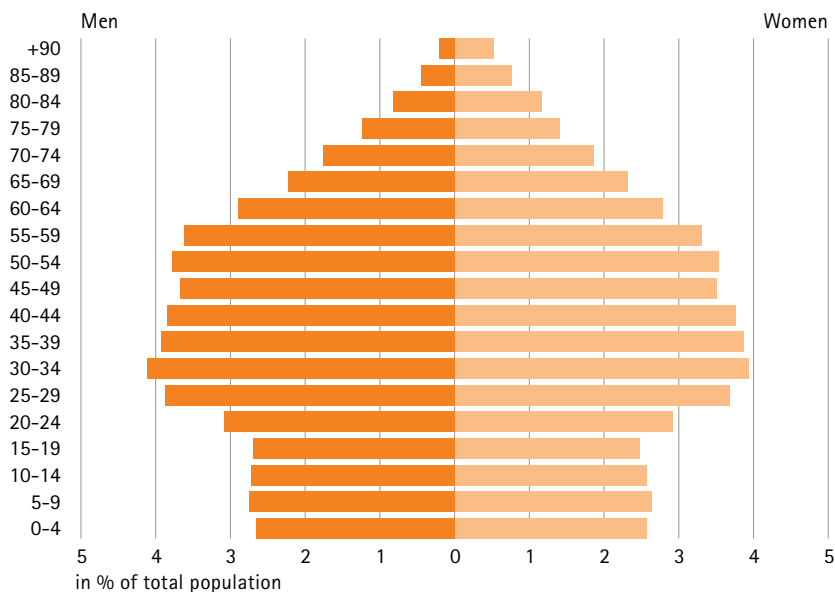
¹ based on the population register on January 1st

Evolution of the population

in 1,000 inhabitants



Total population by age group on January 1st, 2022



Life expectancy at birth

	1990/92	2000/02	2010/12	2019/21
	Age			
Men	72.6	74.8	78.6	80.3
Women	79.1	81.0	83.4	84.8

Population by age groups

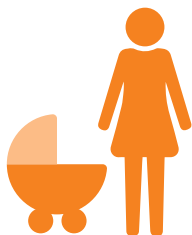
	1991	2001	2011	2022 ¹
	in %			
Working age (15 to 64 years)	68.4	67.2	68.7	69.3
of which: Women (15 to 64 years)	33.7	33.2	33.8	33.8
Children (0 to 14 years)	17.3	18.9	17.3	15.9
of which: Girls (0 to 14 years)	8.4	9.2	8.4	7.8
Third age (65 years and more)	14.3	13.9	14.0	14.8
of which: Women (65 years and more)	8.2	8.3	8.0	8.1

¹ based on the population register on January 1st

Population movement	2000	2010	2020	2021
Live births	5,723	5,874	6,459	6,690
of which: Girls	2,745	2,914	3,163	3,273
Luxembourgers	2,917	3,029	3,416	3,516
Foreigners	2,806	2,845	3,004	3,174
Births per 1,000 inhabitants	13.1	11.6	10.3	10.5
Luxembourgers	10.6	10.5	10.3	10.4
Foreigners	17.3	13.0	10.2	10.5
Total fertility rate	1.78	1.63	1.37	1.38
Deaths	3,749	3,760	4,609	4,489
of which: Women	1,859	1,857	2,234	2,195
Luxembourgers	3,202	3,049	3,511	3,397
Foreigners	547	711	1,098	1,092
Deaths by some main causes				
Diseases of the circulatory system	1,442	1,256	1,086	...
Neoplasms	991	1,061	1,055	...
Suicides and events of undetermined circumstances	66	74	66	...
Deaths < 1 year	29	20	29	21
Rates per 1,000 live births	5.1	3.4	4.5	3.1
Surplus of births	1,969	2,114	1,850	2,201
Luxembourgers	-290	-20	-95	119
Foreigners	2,259	2,134	1,945	2,082
Marriages	2,148	1,749	1,803	1,945
of which: same-sex marriages	-	-	39	...
Divorces	1,030	1,083	1,447	1,400
Naturalisations	684	4,311	9,387	6,801



Births
in 2021
6,690



Number of children
per woman in 2021
1.38

Mean age at birth
of first child
in 2021
31.1



Deaths
in 2021
4,489

The most populated municipalities	1991	2001	2011	2022 ¹
				x 1,000
Luxembourg-City	75.8	76.7	95.1	128.5
Esch-sur-Alzette	24.0	27.2	30.1	36.2
Differdange	15.7	18.2	21.9	28.6
Dudelange	14.7	17.3	18.8	21.6
Pétange	12.4	13.7	16.1	20.4
Sanem	11.6	13.0	14.5	17.9
Hesperange	9.9	10.4	13.3	15.9
Bettembourg	8.0	9.1	9.8	11.4
Schifflange	6.9	7.8	8.9	11.1
Bascharage	6.7	8.7	9.7	10.8

¹ based on the population register on January 1st

Households, buildings	1991	2011	2020	2022
				x 1,000
Private households	144.7	208.6	265.0	275.6
of which: foreign households	39.9	88.9	...	...
Inhabited buildings ¹	105.8	130.1	146.7	...

¹ 2020: Estimate of occupied and unoccupied buildings (as of March 1st, 2020)

Asylum seekers	2000	2010	2020	2021
Arrivals	627	795	1,165	1,250
of which: Syrians	2	19	306	393
Eritreans	-	11	187	255
Afghans	14	16	97	117
Iraqis	3	95	53	50
Returns	...	202	90	100
of which: forced	...	103	25	19

Labour market

Employment and unemployment	2000	2010	2020	2021
	x 1,000 (annual average)			
1. Domestic employment	264.0	359.0	472.2	486.7
Employees	245.7	337.0	444.2	458.2
Employers, self-employed, unpaid family workers	18.2	22.0	28.0	28.5
2. Cross-border commuters (a) - (b)	79.3	141.2	196.4	204.6
a. Non-resident commuters	88.1	152.4	210.0	218.2
Employers, self-employed, unpaid family workers	1.1	3.1	5.5	5.9
Employees	87.0	149.3	204.5	212.3
of which from: France	46.4	74.1	105.6	110.2
Germany	16.3	37.4	50.2	51.9
Belgium	24.2	37.8	48.7	50.2
b. Resident cross-border commuters	8.8	11.2	13.6	13.6
of which: International agents and civil servants	7.8	10.1	11.9	11.9
3. Employed (at place of residence) (1) - (2)	184.7	217.8	275.8	282.1
4. Unemployed	4.5	13.5	18.7	17.1
5. Active population (3) + (4)	189.2	231.3	294.4	299.3
6. Unemployment rate in % (4) : (5)	2.4	5.8	6.3	5.7

Domestic employment by branches	2000	2010	2020	2021
				x 1,000
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	4.9	3.9	3.7	3.7
Mining and quarrying	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Manufacturing	34.1	32.8	33.2	32.9
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.8
Water supply	2.1	2.6	3.1	3.2
Construction	28.4	39.0	49.6	51.5
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	36.9	44.3	54.1	54.8
Transportation and storage	17.5	24.2	28.6	29.2
Accommodation and food service activities	12.8	16.5	22.2	21.8
Information and communication	8.9	14.2	20.5	21.2
Financial and insurance activities	30.1	40.8	50.3	51.7
Real estate activities	1.4	3.0	5.4	5.5
Professional, scientific and technical activities	15.3	30.0	50.2	52.4
Administrative and support service activities	14.7	22.3	31.0	32.7
Public administration	15.0	20.1	28.3	29.9
Education	11.6	16.4	21.9	23.1
Health and social care	17.5	32.0	49.5	51.9
Arts, entertainment and recreation	2.0	3.3	4.9	5.1
Other services	5.0	6.9	8.2	8.3
Private households with employed personnel; production of goods and supply of services by private households for own use without distinct centre of activity	3.9	4.8	5.6	5.5
Total	264.0	359.0	472.2	486.7



SOCIAL CONDITIONS

Social life

Income and poverty	2003	2010	2019	2020
Disposable income	in EUR/month			
Mean disposable income per household	4,181	5,118	5,693	5,716
Mean disposable income per adult-equivalent	2,472	3,033	3,545	3,641
Median disposable income per household	3,532	4,350	4,748	4,897
Median disposable income per adult-equivalent	2,148	2,694	3,007	3,154
Indicators of poverty and income inequality				
At-risk-of-poverty threshold (in EUR)	1,289	1,617	1,818	1,892
At-risk-of-poverty rate (in %)	11.9	14.5	17.5	17.4

Wages	2005	2010	2020	2021
Average annual gross earnings by economic activity (full-time workers)	in EUR			
Industry and services	43,769	51,315	66,254	67,574
Men	45,941	53,577	68,592	69,837
Women	38,874	46,543	62,109	63,481
Industry	40,488	46,314	54,591	55,871
Men	42,064	47,828	55,946	57,180
Women	31,810	37,540	47,505	49,168
Construction	31,468	36,179	45,856	46,689
Men	31,419	36,050	45,572	46,401
Women	32,336	38,049	49,356	50,198
Services	46,397	54,348	70,665	71,898
Men	50,543	58,808	76,061	77,261
Women	39,559	47,261	63,041	64,429

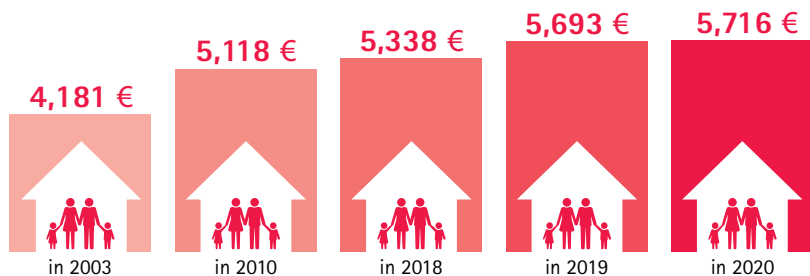
Social minimum wage as from January 1st, 2022

	Rate	Minimum hourly gross wage	Minimum monthly gross wage
Index = 877.01	in %	in EUR	in EUR
Qualified adults	120	16.0465	2,776.05
Unqualified adults	100	13.3721	2,313.38
17 to <18 year-olds	80	10.6977	1,850.70
15 to <17 year-olds	75	10.0291	1,735.03

Mean consumption expenditure of households

	1998	2010	2020	2021
				in %
Total	1,000.0	1,000.0	1,000.0	1,000.0
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	100.8	87.7	97.6	90.4
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	19.9	14.2	15.0	12.4
Clothing and footwear	59.4	61.6	44.9	43.2
Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	273.5	337.7	340.7	352.0
Furnishings, household equipment and routine maintenance of the house	82.2	62.7	63.4	65.1
Health	23.7	24.7	24.2	26.9
Transport	155.0	144.9	159.6	166.0
Communication	21.1	21.5	26.0	25.5
Recreation and culture	87.0	73.0	57.1	53.9
Education	1.7	3.5	3.9	4.3
Hotels, cafes and restaurants	96.1	75.8	72.2	58.2
Miscellaneous goods and services	79.6	92.8	95.3	102.1

Monthly mean disposable income per household



Social security & Health

Social security	2000	2010	2020	2021
Health and maternity insurance				
Number of insured	352,636	474,966	625,383	642,495
Number of covered persons	535,424	699,539	896,548	914,642
Regular expenditures (in millions of EUR)	1,069.4	2,032.0	4,296.2	4,334.6
Long term care insurance				
Number of covered persons	535,424	699,539	896,548	914,642
Regular expenditures (in millions of EUR)	223.1	448.5	860.5	860.9
Pension benefits				
Number of contributors	247,253	347,886	461,345	473,508
Number of pensions ¹	107,571	138,483	194,441	200,974
Total amount paid in pensions (in millions of EUR)	1,476.5	2,849.5	4,966.7	5,252.3
Accident insurance				
Number of insured enterprises	24,413	40,760	51,076	...
Claims made	34,127	33,990	24,971	...
Claims paid and surrender of claims	16,083	15,317	12,493	...
Expenditure on benefits (in millions of EUR)				
Goods and services	25.6	36.7	39.3	38.9
Cash payments	114.6	164.7	163.9	164.4

¹ new methodology from 2010 onwards

Health (situation on January 1st)	2010	2017	2018	2019	2020
Practising physicians ¹	1,406	1,780	...	...	...
General practitioners	414	534	...	...	...
Specialists physicians (stomatologists included)	992	1,246	...	...	...
Practising dentists and dental specialists	422	581	...	...	...
Veterinarians in activity	184	249	256	263	287
Practising nurses and health care assistants	8,268	10,636	...	...	...
Practising physicians per 1,000 inhabitants (without dentists)	2.8	3.0	...	...	...
Pharmacies open to the public	91	95	97	98	98
Hospital pharmacies	7	5	5	5	5
Hospitals	13	12	13	13	...
Hospital beds	2,821	2,795	2,755	2,659	...
Beds per 1,000 inhabitants	5.6	4.7	4.5	4.3	...

¹ physicians providing services directly to patients

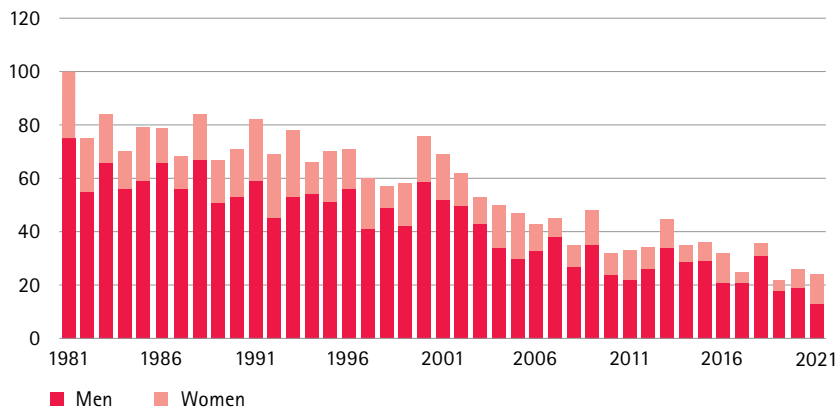
Reported cases of epidemic	2010	2019	2020	2021
AIDS	8	4	7	10
Tuberculosis	27	50	34	35
Hepatitis C ¹	73	34	526	373

¹ The number of hepatitis C cases had decreased in 2019 as the reporting system was changed and laboratories were not yet reporting. From 2020 onwards, the number increased exponentially. This is due to the introduction of mandatory reporting of hepatitis C by laboratories and the fact that the database has been reset. The number of cases for 2021 for hepatitis C may still change slightly, given that reporting to ECDC (European Centre for Disease Prevention and Control) is only done in September and the list will likely be adjusted (duplicates, etc.).

Accidents

Road accidents	2000	2010	2020	2021
Accidents resulting in death or injury	901	876	771	916
of which: fatal accidents	68	29	24	21
Casualties	1,333	1,217	988	1,266
Killed	76	32	26	24
Injured	1,257	1,185	962	1,242
of which: seriously injured	400	266	217	267

Fatalities in road accidents



Crime

Offences	2000	2010	2020	2021
Total	22,816	30,532	40,134	42,875
Offences against goods	16,407	18,531	22,098	25,491
of which: Burglaries	2,951	2,413	2,984	3,106
Thefts in connection with vehicles	3,886	2,018	2,508	2,810
Other thefts	5,552	7,218	9,384	11,048
Offences against people	2,351	6,134	8,375	8,814
of which: acts of violence	1,269	2,682	3,618	3,805

Education

	1999/2000	2018/19	2019/20	2020/21
Pupils ¹				
Elementary school:				
cycle 1 - Early childhood education	2,035	4,342	4,532	4,397
cycle 1 - Pre-primary education	10,704	11,726	11,989	12,161
cycles 2 to 4 - Primary education	30,475	33,646	34,300	34,799
Technical secondary education	20,962	26,597	26,601	26,132
Secondary education	9,641	11,938	12,071	12,157
International education ²	...	2,164	2,957	3,893
University of Luxembourg	1,409	6,452	6,714	6,783
Advanced technician's certificate training (B.T.S.)	205	819	829	889
Students at foreign universities ³	4,401	24,995	26,172	28,397
of which: in Belgium	1,166	7,443	7,592	8,211
in France	885	8,644	9,284	9,973

Teachers^{1, 4, 5}

Elementary school:				
cycle 1 - Early childhood education	-	637	675	637
cycle 1 - Pre-primary education	631	1,019	1,055	1,094
cycles 2 to 4 - Primary education	1,949	4,598	4,577	4,284
Secondary and technical secondary education	3,031	4,639	4,773	4,802

¹ excluding international and private schools which don't follow the official programs defined by the Ministry of Education

² international education includes all classes of international, British and European schooling in public schools for primary and secondary education

³ students on grant

⁴ including uncertificated teachers

⁵ teachers working both in early childhood education and in pre-primary education are counted within pre-primary education

Politics

National elections	2004	2009	2013	2018
	Number of seats			
All parties	60	60	60	60
Christian Social People's Party (CSV)	24	26	23	21
Democratic Party (DP)	10	9	13	12
Luxembourg Socialist Workers' Party (LSAP)	14	13	13	10
The Greens (Déi Gréng)	7	7	6	9
Alternative Democratic Reform Party (ADR) ¹	5	4	3	4
The Left (Déi Lénk)	.	1	2	2
Pirate Party Luxembourg (Piraterpartei)	.	.	.	2
	in %			
Women	23.3	20.0	28.0	25.0

¹ 2004: Action Committee for Democracy and Pensions Justice

Composition of the Chamber of Deputies (2018)



European elections	2004	2009	2014	2019
	Number of seats			
All parties	6	6	6	6
Christian Social People's Party (CSV)	3	3	3	2
Democratic Party (DP)	1	1	1	2
Luxembourg Socialist Workers' Party (LSAP)	1	1	1	1
The Greens (Déi Gréng)	1	1	1	1

Local elections	1999	2005	2011	2017
Municipal councils (proportional representation)			Number of seats	
All parties	420	475	555	600
Christian Social People's Party (CSV)	126	151	170	209
Luxembourg Socialist Workers' Party (LSAP)	139	165	168	155
Democratic Party (DP)	106	100	106	108
The Greens (Déi Gréng)	23	41	74	77
The Left (Déi Lénk)	6	1	7	8
Alternative Democratic Reform Party (ADR) ¹	11	5	4	4
Other parties	9	12	26	39

¹ 1999-2005: Action Committee for Democracy and Pensions Justice

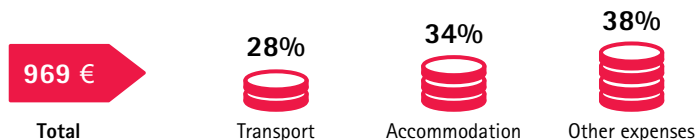
Culture & Travelling

	2018	2019	2020	2021
National library of Luxembourg				
Registered users	21,704	25,712	30,711	37,406
Borrowed documents	83,522	79,944	55,424	65,645
Onsite consultation	16,234	7,769	...	...
Interlibrary loan	7,992	4,302	3,352	2,857
Online consultation on eluxemburgensia.lu	1,815,856	1,797,367	2,363,571	2,428,126

Visits of cultural institutions

National Museum of History and Art (MNHA)	82,913	83,363	27,667	41,743
National Museum of Natural History (MNHN)	54,063	51,793	24,594	40,139
Museum of Modern Art Grand-Duc Jean (MUDAM)	133,595	128,275	49,582	71,330
Philharmonie Luxembourg	206,097	215,057	62,752	72,407
Rockhal (Centre de Musiques Amplifiées)	254,786	258,785	51,082	14,986
Permanent exhibition "The Family of Man"	14,308	15,745	14,125	13,765

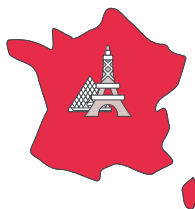
Leisure trips – Mean expenditure per person (2021)



Leisure trips in the resident population aged 15 and over	2000	2010	2020	2021
Level of participation ¹ (in %)	74.6	74.6	70.3	76.6
among 15-24 year-olds	83.7	72.9	78.2	77.9
among 25-44 year-olds	82.5	80.4	76.5	82.7
among 45-64 year-olds	74.3	78.7	71.9	76.8
among 65 years and over	49.6	55.1	47.8	60.4
Average duration in nights	9.6	7.1	7.7	7.8
By plane (in %)	31.6	31.5	26.4	28.3
By car (rented cars are excluded) (in %)	52.7	56.0	65.0	62.8

¹ at least 1 overnight leisure trip during the reference year

Main destination countries for leisure trips (2021)



23.5%



10.4%



9.8%



9.6%



8.3%

Business trips in the active population	2018	2019	2020	2021
Level of participation ¹ (in %)	35.4	37.7	26.2	26.9
among men	39.7	40.0	31.7	27.5
among women	30.2	35.0	20.1	26.2
among employees, civil servants	35.2	37.5	23.9	26.3
among self-employed	37.0	38.8	31.5	33.3
Average duration in nights	3.2	3.4	4.7	5.0
Average cost by person (in EUR)	1,024	1,103	1,105	975

Main destinations (in %)

France	14.8	20.0	24.4	24.7
Germany	14.4	15.1	13.0	18.1
Belgium	10.5	11.1	14.8	10.8
Portugal	...	1.9	6.6	8.8

¹ at least 1 overnight business trip during the reference year



ENTERPRISES

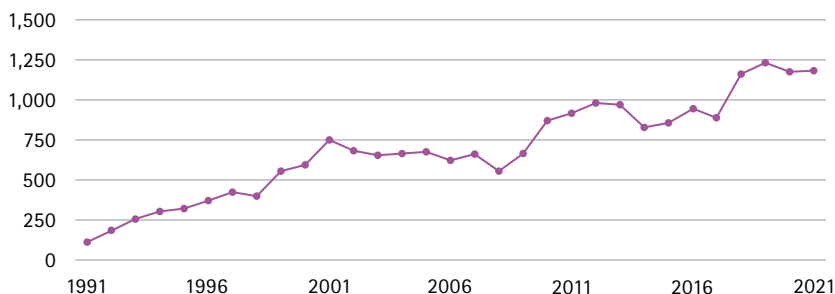
Business demography

Enterprises by economic activity in 2019	Active	Births	Deaths
Industry	928	35	36
Construction	4,288	429	271
Services	35,767	3,240	2,510
Wholesale and retail trade	7,414	613	591
Transportation and storage	1,291	93	76
Accommodation and food service activities	2,814	255	239
Information and communication	2,655	300	213
Financial and insurance activities	1,649	93	75
Real estate activities	3,806	349	250
Professional, scientific and technical activities	8,347	879	590
Administrative and support service activities	2,300	197	187
Other service activities (education, health, ...)	5,491	461	289
Total	40,983	3,704	2,817

Enterprises by employee size class 2019	no employees	1 to 4 employees	5 to 9 employees	≥ 10 employees
				in %
Active enterprises	41.0	35.3	10.5	13.2
Enterprises births	61.5	32.2	4.8	1.5
Enterprises deaths (2018)	64.0	31.7	3.2	1.1

Insolvencies

Companies



Largest private and public employers (situation on January 1st, 2022)

Name	Economic activity	Employees
Government		32,848
City of Luxembourg		4,370
Groupe CFL	Passenger rail transport, interurban	4,710
Groupe Post Luxembourg	Wired telecommunications activities	4,540
Groupe Cactus	Retail sale in non-specialised stores	4,440
Groupe Dussmann Luxembourg	Cleaning activities	4,420
Amazon.com	Activities of head offices	3,960
BGL BNP Paribas	Monetary intermediation	3,940
Goodyear Dunlop Tires Operations SA	Manufacture of rubber products	3,490
Groupe ArcelorMittal	Manufacture of basic iron and steel and of ferro-alloys	3,460
Groupe PricewaterhouseCoopers	Accounting, bookkeeping and auditing activities; tax consultancy	3,040
Luxair SA	Passenger air transport	2,850
Centre Hospitalier de Luxembourg	Hospital activities	2,670
Fondation Hôpitaux Robert Schuman	Hospital activities	2,390
Groupe Deloitte à Luxembourg	Accounting, bookkeeping and auditing activities; tax consultancy	2,230
Sodexo Luxembourg SA	Event catering and other food service activities	2,190
SERVIOR	Residential care activities for the elderly and disabled	2,160
Stiftung Hëllef Doheim	Social work activities without accommodation for the elderly and people with disabilities	2,050

Agriculture

General overview (situation on April 1st) ¹	2000	2010	2020	2021
Number of farms (total)	2,728	2,201	1,881	1,869
Farms of 2 ha and more	2,393	1,981	1,697	1,692
Family farm labour force	5,554	4,321	3,608	3,410
Employees	650	655	1,130	1,171
Total of agricultural labour in AWU ²	4,292	3,726	3,540	3,521
Average area (in ha) ³	53.2	66.1	77.9	78.5
Utilised agricultural area (in ha)	127,643	131,106	132,136	132,811
of which in %: Cereals	22.4	22.7	19.3	19.8
Forage crops	20.4	19.5	22.9	23.2
Meadows	16.4	6.7	8.7	9.1
Pastures	34.8	44.7	42.8	42.2
Vineyards	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Other crops	5.0	5.4	5.3	4.7
Bovine livestock	205,072	198,830	191,360	189,543
Pig livestock	80,141	83,774	85,048	82,367
Sheep livestock	7,971	9,084	9,518	9,956
Equine livestock	3,154	4,601	4,170	4,007
Hens and chickens	71,785	89,581	136,130	170,591

¹ situation on May 15th in 2000 and 2010

² annual working unit

³ farms ≥ 2 ha

Livestock in 2021



Bovine
189,543



Hens and chickens
170,591



Pig
82,367



Sheep
9,956

Crop production	2000	2010	2020	2021
				in tonnes
Wheat, spelt, rye	64,787	88,592	75,582	83,465
Other crops	88,043	77,593	67,918	64,223
Colza	8,370	15,895	8,792	4,448
Dried pulses	1,235	973	1,293	943
Potatoes	27,858	19,531	16,368	16,224
Maize (dry matter)	130,236	181,104	222,220	261,197
Other forage crops (dry matter)	168,705	99,073	94,616	148,750
Grassland and pasturage (dry matter)	639,715	479,438	371,015	573,747

Animal products	2000	2010	2020	2021
				in 1,000 tonnes
Meat ¹	24.4	31.7	31.7	31.3 ²
Milk	264.5	295.3	447.3	443.3

¹ slaughtering + export of live animals - import of live animals

² provisional figures

Wine-growing

	1999/2000	2009/10	2020/21	2021/22
				in 1,000 hectolitres
1. Wine production	184.3	134.8	96.9	99.7
of which: Rivaner	73.7	47.2	28.5	25.4
Auxerrois	19.9	19.5	14.2	16.0
Pinot blanc	19.3	14.0	13.8	14.7
Pinot gris	17.9	13.9	10.9	14.4
Riesling	19.0	14.5	11.9	9.4
Others	34.5	25.7	17.6	19.8
2. Import	255.6	222.0	224.5	...
3. Stock variation	42.0	5.0	-6.5	...
4. Total offer (4) = (1) + (2) - (3)	397.9	351.8	327.9	...
5. Total Export	101.4	79.9	50.4	...
of which: Export	57.7	52.3	30.2	...
Re-export	43.7	27.6	20.2	...
6. Domestic sales (6) = (4) - (5)	296.5	271.9	277.5	...

Forestry

	2000	2010	2020	2021
				in 1,000 m ³
Production of raw wood	266	495	342	255
Import of raw wood	753	906	695	819
Export of raw wood	219	265	265	265

Handicraft

Cluster of crafts	Enterprises		Employees	
	2010	2021	2010	2021
Artisanal food production	263	239	5,692	6,815
Healthcare	170	182	1,092	1,345
Personal care	819	1,168	3,154	3,967
Fashion	171	210	782	771
Metal processing and metal constructions	260	280	3,282	3,903
General mechanical sector	81	105	1,173	1,912
Automotive, industrial and agricultural mechanics	315	384	5,698	7,753
Automobile-related service	354	603	1,800	3,295
Structural and civil engineering	726	1,129	16,851	21,350
Technical equipment of buildings	791	1,088	12,231	17,428
Building's envelope	281	467	2,793	4,631
Interior construction	796	1,010	8,607	11,250
Building cleaning	142	415	7,998	14,284
Florist and landscaper	51	305	260	1,612
Communication, multimedia and performing arts	214	644	1,674	1,819
Artistic craft and miscellaneous craft activities	65	234	195	416
Total	5,499	8,463	73,282	102,551

Industry

Steel industry	2000	2010	2020	2021
Production	in 1,000 tonnes			
Steel	2,571	2,548	1,886	2,073
Rolled steel products	3,360	2,506	1,816	1,977
Finished rolled products	2,918	2,276	1,816	1,977
Shapes (joists, etc.)	1,058	1,272	1,243	1,370
Merchants products	750	427	69	62
Sheets and coils	1,033	577	504	545
Semi-finished products	442	230	-	-

Construction & Housing

Building permissions	2000	2010	2020	2021
Number of buildings	1,642	1,901	2,552	2,702
Number of dwellings	3,412	3,892	5,112	6,105
Built volume (1,000 m ³)	5,450	5,496	6,392	6,740

Finished buildings	2000	2010	2018	2019
Buildings	1,066	1,018	1,466	1,468
Dwellings	1,671	2,824	3,987	3,663
of which: One-dwelling residential buildings	896	747	1,106	1,136
Two and more dwelling residential buildings	642	1,331	2,298	1,779
Total floor area (in m ²)	594,297	703,549	696,105	751,301

Building price index	2010	2019	2020	2021
Index 100 in 1970 (annual average)	682.08	816.72	841.52	902.74

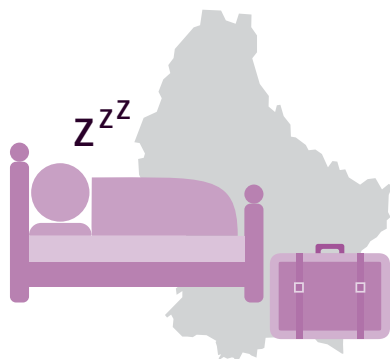
Average apartment prices	2010	2018	2020	2021
Average price (in EUR)	322,336	472,656	591,661	661,742
Average floor area (in m ²)	82	83	83	82
Average price by floor area (in EUR/m ²)	3,973	5,829	7,415	8,327

Tourism

General overview (situation on January 1st)	2000	2010	2021	2022
Number of establishments				
Hotels and similar establishments	367	264	226	223
Camping sites	121	101	79	78
Capacities				
Hotels and similar establishments (rooms)	8,409	8,267	7,754	7,678
Camping sites (persons)	52,298	49,113	41,789	41, 525
Situation on December 31st	2000	2010	2020	2021
Arrivals of tourists				x 1,000
All types of accommodation	895	855	656	853
Hotels and similar establishments	607	686	498	653
Camping sites	192	125	112	143
Other types of accommodation	96	44	46	57
Overnight stays of tourists				x 1,000
All types of accommodation	2,677	1,864	1,517	2,131
Hotels and similar establishments	1,263	1,255	840	1,264
Camping sites	1,042	488	529	717
Other types of accommodation	372	121	148	150

Overnight stays of tourists by country of residence 2021

All types of accommodation



471,440	Netherlands
351,322	Belgium
288,160	Germany
848,571	Other European countries
171,897	Rest of the world

Transport

Roads (situation on January 1st)	2000	2010	2019	2022
				in km
National road network	2,863	28,99	2,914	2,909
of which: motorways	115	152	165	165

Motor vehicles (situation on January 1st)	2000	2010	2021	2022
Type of vehicles				
Total	318,914	411,443	520,322	530,858
of which: Motorcycles	10,810	15,551	24,039	25,330
Passenger cars and commercial vehicles	263,475	331,503	433,183	439,919
Motor coaches	984	1,623	2,251	2,345
Lorries and vans	19,226	29,191	43,713	45,510
Road tractors and special vehicles	5,258	8,006	8,956	9,412

Passenger cars by label (situation on January 1st)	2000	2010	2021	2022
				in %
Volkswagen	13.8	13.9	14.0	14.0
BMW	5.4	8.6	10.3	10.4
Mercedes	5.2	6.9	8.7	9.0
Audi	5.7	7.6	8.5	8.6
Renault	8.7	7.5	5.5	5.3
Peugeot	6.2	6.9	5.1	4.9
Skoda	0.3	1.9	3.6	3.8
Ford (D)	9.4	5.8	3.8	3.5
Citroën	4.2	5.7	3.5	3.4
Opel	7.4	4.5	3.2	3.1
Others	33.6	30.8	33.5	33.8

New motor vehicle registrations (four wheels and more)	2000	2010	2020	2021
Total	47,064	54,951	52,279	54,558
of which: passenger cars and commercial vehicles	41,896	49,726	45,189	44,427

Road goods transport	2000	2010	2020	2021
			in millions of tkm ¹	
Total	7,476	8,655	6,305	7,055
Inland traffic	448	572	565	681
International traffic	7,028	8,083	5,740	6,374

¹ tonne-kilometre

Railways	2000	2010	2020	2021
Railways in use (in km)	274	275	271	271
Passenger-km (in millions)	332	347	269	304
Tonnes-kilometres (in millions)	683	300	162	176

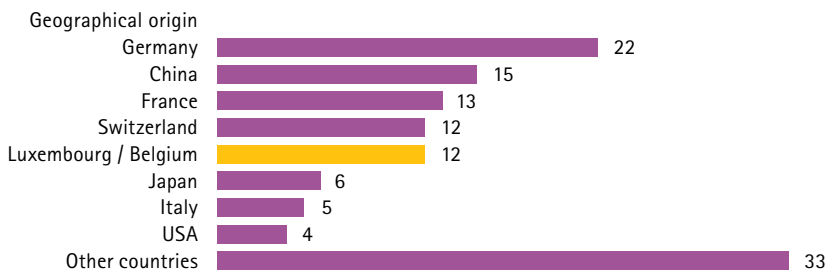
Port of Mertert	2000	2010	2020	2021
			in 1,000 tonnes	
Loading	491	147	260	311
Unloading	1,109	685	440	624

Luxembourg Airport	2000	2010	2020	2021
Passengers (in thousands)	1,669	1,630	1,447	2,039
of which: transit	7	-	19	220
Freight (in tonnes)	500,811	705,370	905,356	1,088,529
of which: transit	3	732	3	211

Financial services

Banking (situation on December 31st)	2000	2010	2020	2021
Number of banks	202	144	128	124
Employees	23,035	26,255	26,059	25,964
of which: Women	10,613	12,040	11,870	11,581
in billions of EUR				
Total balance sheet	647.7	769.3	851.1	953.7
Total credits	446.4	555.2	692.0	792.7
Bank credits	317.3	364.0	457.5	532.8
Client credits	129.1	191.2	234.5	259.9
Total deposits	485.2	637.2	700.5	801.7
Bank deposits	301.4	370.6	278.5	307.0
Client deposits	183.8	266.6	422.1	494.7
Net profit (after taxes)	2.4	3.9	3.1	4.0

Banks by geographical origin (situation in May 2022)



Luxembourg Stock Exchange	2000	2010	2020	2021
Quotation lines	19,690	44,916	37,197	37,839
Turnover (in millions of EUR)	2,820	219	106	104
Price per 1 kg of fine gold bar (in EUR) ¹	9,510	33,920	49,780	51,790

¹ daily average

Undertaking for collective investment (UCI) (situation on December 31st)	2000	2010	2020	2021
Unit investment trust funds				
Number	914	1,944	1,305	1,251
Net assets (in billions of EUR)	462.8	652.2	896.5	1,018.9
SICAV¹ investment fund				
Number	840	1,701	2,038	1,978
Net assets (in billions of EUR)	404.0	1,540.1	4,108.3	4,737.1
Other UCI²				
Number	31	22	42	42
Net assets (in billions of EUR)	7.8	6.7	30.5	33.8
SICAR³ investment companies				
Number	.	.	226	221
Net assets (in billions of EUR)	.	.	55.4	69.7

¹ investment company with variable capital

² undertakings for collective investment

³ investment company in risk capital

Insurance (situation on December 31st)	2000	2010	2019	2020 ¹
in millions of EUR				
Total amount of gross premiums written	6,865.4	24,691.0	39,457.5	35,375.4
of which: Life	6,028.6	22,384.9	26,787.7	22,114.3
Non-life	836.8	2,306.1	12,669.8	13,261.1
of which Fire, natural elements	64.7	274.0	2,318.5	2,218.9
Accidents – Civil liability	189.1	462.8	3,794.7	4,306.1
Legal protection insurance	9.3	37.1	29.7	31.1
Number				
Insurance companies	93	95	94	87
Reinsurance companies	264	244	196	199

¹ provisional figures

Interest rates	2000	2010	2020	2021
in %				
Savings deposit rate ^{1,2}	3.35	0.88	0.12	0.16
Mortgage rate ¹	5.98	2.31	1.66	1.58
Legal interest rate	5.00	3.50	2.00	2.00

¹ situation in December

² since 2003, deposits with agreed maturity up to 2 years

Telecommunications

Electronic communication (situation on December 31st)	2010	2019	2020	2021
				x 1,000
Fixed telephone lines	272.0	267.4	268.1	266.1
Mobile phone subscriptions	727.0	927.8	939.1	977.9
Internet subscriptions	155.0	230.1	235.2	243.6
< 30 Mbps ¹	146.9	72.4	59.1	46.5
≥ 30 Mbps; <100Mbps	7.0	32.0	21.2	21
> 100 Mbps; < 1 Gbps	0.1	123.8	148.5	162
≥ 1 Gbps ²	.	1.8	6.2	14.1

¹ megabits per second

² gigabits per second

Information society

Access of households to information and communication technology systems (ICT)	2010	2019 ¹	2020	2021
				in % of households
Internet access	90	95	94	99
				in % of households having Internet access
E-commerce	52	65	70	71
E-banking	63	73	72	73
Social networks	...	65	61	63
Sending/receiving e-mails	93	86	85	84

¹ break in series

Equipment of enterprises	2010	2019	2020	2021
				in %
Enterprises with Internet access	96	100	100	100
Enterprises with Internet access and website	70	84	84	81



ECONOMY & FINANCES

National accounts

Main aggregates	2000	2010	2020	2021
Production approach	in billions of EUR			
1. Output (at basic prices)	54.9	115.9	226.1	265.3
2. Intermediate consumption	34.4	77.6	167.6	198.6
3. Gross value added (1-2)	20.5	38.2	58.5	66.7
4. Taxes less subsidies on products	2.5	4.2	5.7	6.7
Expenditure approach				
5. Final consumption expenditure (6+7+8)	12.5	21.3	31.5	34.0
6. of households	8.9	13.8	18.3	20.1
7. of NPISH ¹	0.4	0.8	1.4	1.6
8. of general government	3.3	6.7	11.8	12.4
9. Gross fixed capital formation	5.2	7.7	11.5	13.3
10. Exports (11+12)	33.9	69.0	131.5	155.5
11. of goods	9.2	17.6	22.7	26.6
12. of services	24.7	51.4	108.8	128.9
13. Imports (14+15)	28.7	55.5	110.2	129.6
14. of goods	11.3	16.9	20.0	23.5
15. of services	17.4	38.7	90.2	106.1
Income approach				
16. Compensation of employees	10.7	19.7	31.9	34.6
17. Operating surplus	9.5	18.2	25.7	30.8
18. Taxes on production and imports	2.8	4.5	6.6	7.8
19. GDP ² (3+4=5+9+10-13=16+17+18)	23.0	42.4	64.2	73.3
20. Balance of compensation of employees with ROW ³	-2.6	-6.7	-10.5	...
21. Balance of taxes on production and imports with ROW ³	0.0	0.0	0.2	...
22. Balance of property income with ROW ³	0.2	-6.9	-8.2	...
23. Gross national income (19+20+21+22)	20.5	28.8	45.4	...
24. Consumption of fixed capital	2.5	4.6	7.8	...
25. Net national income (23-24)	18.0	24.2	37.5	...
26. GDP ² growth rate (in %)	6.9	3.8	-1.8	6.9
27. Compensation of employees per capita (in thousands of EUR)	43.4	58.6	71.9	75.6

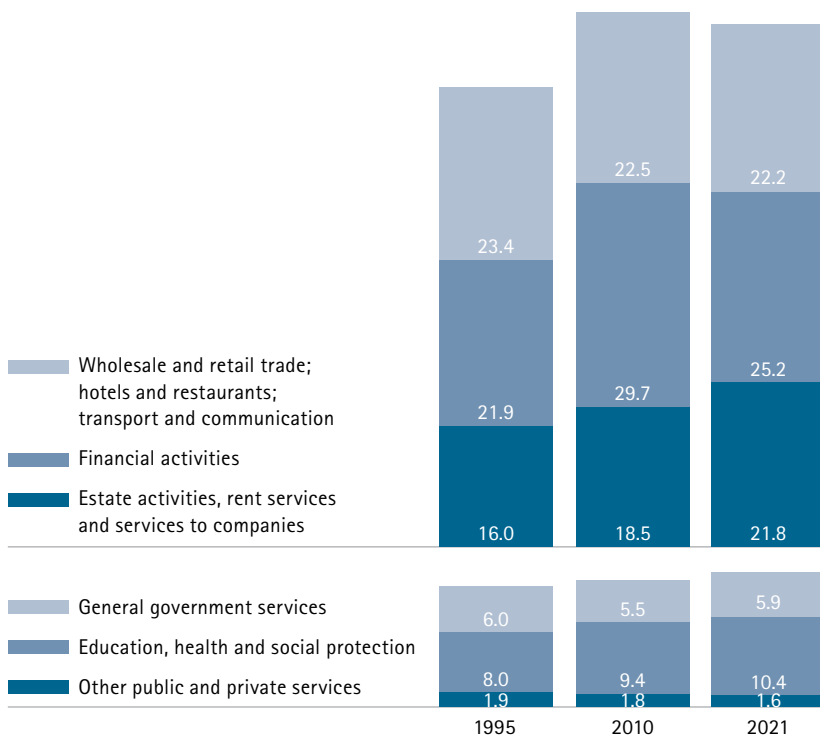
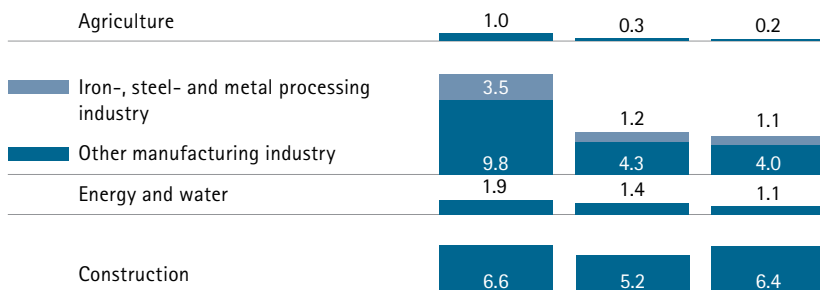
European System of integrated economic Accounts (ESA 2010)

¹ NPISH: non-profit institutions serving households

² GDP: Gross Domestic Product

³ ROW: rest-of-the-world

Structure of the gross value added at basic prices (in %)



Public finances

General government expenditure and revenue	2000	2010	2020	2021
General government consolidated	in millions of EUR			
Expenditure	8,728.9	17,790.5	30,288.8	31,014.7
Gross capital formation	940.8	1,974.7	3,037.9	2,931.5
Social benefits	3,541.0	7,641.8	13,366.9	13,296.6
Revenue	10,004.9	17,681.5	28,092.4	31,664.5
Taxes on production and imports	3,044.1	4,971.9	7,030.9	8,475.3
Current taxes on income, wealth, etc.	3,283.1	5,730.4	10,211.8	11,450.2
Social contributions	2,529.0	4,920.1	8,123.1	8,591.1
Net lending (+) / Net borrowing (-)	1,276.0	-109.0	-2,196.4	649.8

Central government

Expenditure	6,335.2	12,957.0	22,117.4	22,294.7
Revenue	6,951.2	12,109.9	18,999.2	21,968.7
Net lending (+) / Net borrowing (-)	615.9	-847.1	-3,118.2	-326.0

Local governments

Expenditure	1,115.3	2,050.1	3,176.7	3,404.6
Revenue	1,225.8	2,116.9	3,218.8	3,474.8
Net lending (+) / Net borrowing (-)	110.5	66.7	42.1	70.2

Social security funds

Expenditure	3,584.1	7,426.3	12,321.7	12,675.9
Revenue	4,133.6	8,097.6	13,201.4	13,581.4
Net lending (+) / Net borrowing (-)	549.5	671.3	879.7	905.6

Government debt	2000	2010	2020	2021
	in millions of EUR			
Central government	1,494.9	7,277.2	15,228.4	17,049.0
of which: foreign debt	129.5	2,763.0	7,979.0	8,873.9
Local government	419.7	909.2	825.1	880.6
Social security funds	-191.8	-89.7	-158.5	-73.9
Total	1,722.8	8,096.7	15,895.1	17,855.8

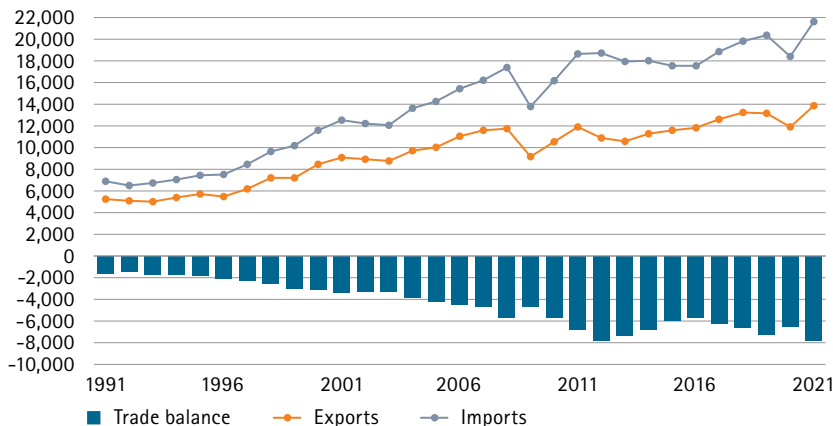
External trade

Exports and imports by product type	Exports		Imports	
	2020	2021	2020	2021
Group of divisions of the SITC ¹				
	in millions of EUR			
Total	11,996.6	13,949.1	18,499.7	21,770.2
1. Food and live animals	917.4	1,001.3	1,768.8	1,876.3
2. Beverages and tobacco	231.4	257.3	667.0	729.2
3. Crude materials, oils, fats and waxes	232.9	231.2	1,072.4	1,732.9
4. Mineral fuels, lubricants	9.7	22.1	1,277.8	2,033.3
5. Chemicals and related products	1,477.9	1,710.8	2,261.6	2,800.3
6. Manufactured goods in metals	2,505.8	3,268.2	1,378.7	1,764.1
7. Other manufactured goods classified according to raw materials	1,887.7	2,160.5	1,513.9	1,564.6
8. Machinery	2,292.1	2,537.0	3,126.3	3,597.6
9. Transport equipment	1,204.1	1,398.3	3,417.0	3,478.8
10. Other manufactured goods	1,237.5	1,362.4	2,016.2	2,193.2

¹ standard international trade classification

Trade balance

in millions of EUR



External trade by countries	Exports		Imports	
	2020	2021	2020	2021
in millions of EUR				
Total	11,996.6	13,949.1	18,499.7	21,770.2
Europe	10,613.4	12,286.5	17,126.9	20,151.0
European Union (27 countries)	9,548.5	11,228.3	16,554.0	19,540.9
of which: Germany	3,208.1	3,647.7	5,079.8	5,900.6
France	1,969.8	2,257.5	2,027.4	2,856.2
Belgium	1,493.6	1,790.5	6,281.7	7,227.6
Netherlands	657.7	902.6	1,014.1	1,312.3
Italy	488.8	609.8	483.7	594.1
Poland	304.5	361.9	300.7	339.7
Spain	297.7	338.5	417.7	232.7
Austria	246.1	296.0	140.0	158.5
Sweden	162.8	175.9	88.0	104.0
Czech Republic	131.3	174.6	188.8	201.3
Hungary	76.1	93.6	83.2	90.5
Denmark	75.9	87.1	69.6	74.9
Finland	54.8	73.5	26.5	40.4
Portugal	68.5	73.0	74.9	88.2
Ireland	50.6	58.4	127.9	140.0
Slovakia	46.2	56.0	48.8	63.5
Slovenia	37.1	41.0	9.9	13.6
Greece	24.9	31.2	7.2	6.7
Other countries of Europe	1,064.9	1,058.3	572.8	610.1
of which: United Kingdom	495.3	438.8	354.8	370.6
Switzerland	148.2	189.0	137.7	152.5
Russia	112.0	147.2	24.2	16.2
Turkey	157.9	123.5	28.4	31.9
Outside Europe	1,383.2	1,662.6	1,372.8	1,619.2
America	491.9	667.1	584.6	736.4
of which: USA	275.7	367.4	473.4	611.0
Canada	115.1	124.1	98.4	109.9
Brazil	29.2	40.2	2.1	2.1
Asia	706.9	759.5	769.9	855.3
of which: China	200.2	223.9	236.7	231.3
Japan	73.5	88.5	314.8	362.1
South Korea	54.2	64.5	27.7	45.9
India	39.9	40.9	6.1	9.1
Taiwan	38.0	32.9	27.6	39.5
Africa	156.8	182.9	8.5	23.4
Oceania	23.8	49.7	3.8	3.4
Others	3.7	3.4	5.9	0.7

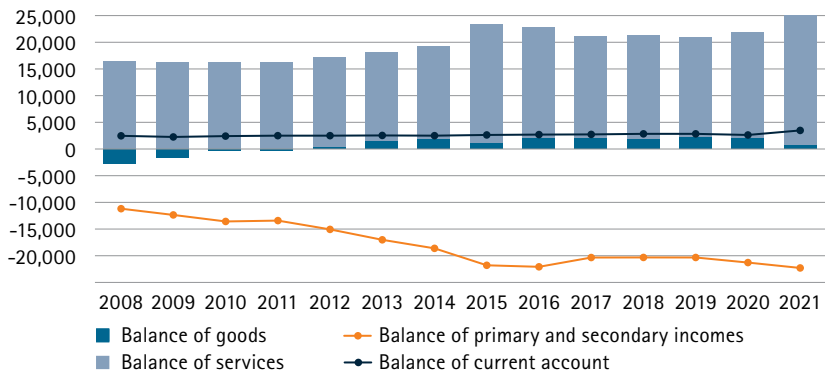
Balance of current account

Current account	2010	2019	2020	2021 ¹
	in millions of EUR			
1. Goods – balance of payment concept (balance)	-294	2,156	2,039	781
Exports	17,437	25,492	22,812	24,844
Imports	17,731	23,335	20,774	24,064
2. Services (balance)	16,290	21,000	21,860	24,975
Exports	49,010	103,252	106,618	118,408
Imports	32,721	82,252	84,758	93,433
3. Primary income (balance)	-13,614	-20,566	-21,077	-22,163
3.a (of which:) compensation of employees (balance)	-6,723	-10,805	-10,468	-11,114
Credit	1,222	1,760	1,839	1,873
Debit	7,945	12,565	12,307	12,986
3.b (of which:) investment income (balance)	-6,924	-9,644	-10,448	-10,840
Credit	113,584	284,339	275,879	275,261
Debit	120,508	293,983	286,327	286,101
4. Secondary income (balance)	66	269	-180	-94
Credit	6,778	10,675	10,829	11,450
Debit	6,712	10,406	11,009	11,544
Current account balance (1 + 2 + 3 + 4)	2,447	2,860	2,642	3,499

¹ provisional figures

Balance of current account

in millions of EUR

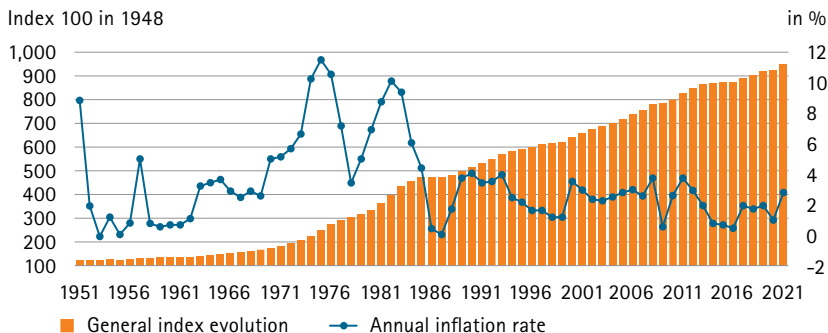


International trade in services by partner	Exports		Imports	
	2020	2021	2020	2021
in millions of EUR				
Total (rest of the World)	106,267	118,551	84,401	93,613
Europe	88,825	98,805	60,159	66,779
European Union (EU-27)	62,682	70,346	42,692	47,295
of which: Germany	19,755	21,919	13,217	14,694
France	10,808	11,668	6,751	7,375
Italy	9,055	10,288	5,426	6,293
Belgium	5,363	5,906	2,778	3,103
Spain	4,621	5,308	1,853	1,913
Netherlands	3,614	4,065	2,059	2,295
Ireland	1,967	2,236	5,739	6,264
Sweden	1,890	2,140	1,080	1,263
EU institutions	860	1,471	21	20
Austria	693	776	316	332
Poland	553	640	950	962
Denmark	508	602	370	439
Finland	474	545	82	90
Portugal	389	427	368	463
Cyprus	277	326	146	169
Czech Republic	348	322	276	256
Hungary	291	303	129	144
Greece	208	261	178	223
Romania	264	235	441	443
Other European countries	26,143	28,459	17,466	19,484
of which: United Kingdom	17,815	18,948	12,308	13,444
Switzerland	6,018	6,963	4,270	5,151
Isle of Man	401	452	30	14
America	8,332	9,318	16,182	17,625
of which: United States	5,106	5,872	13,611	14,616
Canada	437	481	385	419
Asia	7,637	8,828	7,567	8,744
of which: Hong Kong	1,427	1,799	934	1,231
Singapore	1,067	1,526	5,262	6,177
China	1,237	1,086	279	274
Japan	821	958	290	340
Africa	862	950	374	312
of which: South Africa	182	198	118	124
Oceania	575	606	68	94
of which: Australia	280	281	42	42
International Organisations	37	44	52	59

Prices & Inflation

National consumer price index	2017	2018	2020	2021
	rate of change in %			
General index (= inflation rate)	1.7	1.5	0.8	2.5
Food, non-alcoholic beverages	2.8	2.2	2.7	0.9
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.5
Clothing and shoes	1.3	0.7	0.9	0.9
Housing, water, electricity and combustible	1.7	3.2	-0.8	4.6
Furniture, household outfit and repair	1.1	0.8	1.4	1.3
Health	1.5	-0.8	0.8	1.5
Transport	1.6	2.1	-1.9	5.1
Communication	-2.6	-2.8	-3.0	-2.9
Leisure, spectacle and culture	2.5	2.3	2.3	0.9
Education	2.0	4.1	1.7	2.3
Hotels, cafes and restaurants	1.8	2.4	2.4	2.2
Miscellaneous goods and services	2.0	-0.3	2.2	2.3

General index and annual inflation rate



Adjustment dates in the wage indexation system

Date of the adjustment	Wage index	Wage increase in %
01/07/2022	941.12	2.5*
01/04/2022	877.01	2.5
01/01/2020	834.76	2.5

* Under Article 3 of the law of 29 June 2022, the indexation of wages, salaries and pensions will take place on 1 April 2023.

Average prices of certain products in June 2022



Bread
500 g sliced
3.19 €



Croissant
1 piece
1.36 €



Porc chop
1 kg
13.16 €



Fresh milk
1 litre
1.54 €



Eggs
a dozen
3.79 €



Butter
250 g
2.79 €



Apples
1 kg
3.22 €



Potatoes
5 kg
8.68 €



Coffee
250 g
4.86 €



Mineral water
without fizz, 1.5 litre
0.84 €

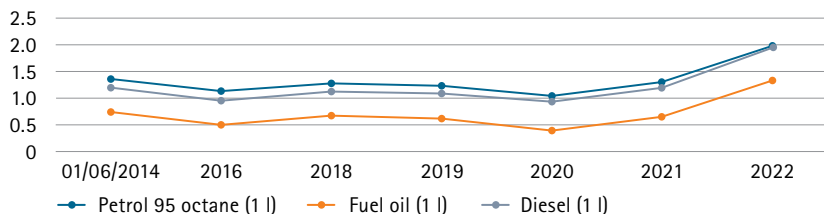


Medical consultation
general practitioner
53.56 €



Daily newspaper
1 unit
3.05 €

Consumer price index for fuel (annual average)



Consumption

Final consumption of households (including VAT and self-consumption)	2019	2020	2019	2020
	in millions of EUR		in %	
1. Food, non-alcoholic beverages	1,873	1,886	8.63	9.53
2. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	1,779	1,618	8.20	8.18
3. Clothing and shoes	1,014	876	4.67	4.42
4. Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	4,812	4,847	22.17	24.49
5. Furniture, household outfit and repair	1,402	1,407	6.46	7.11
6. Health	652	694	3.01	3.51
7. Transport	3,276	2,483	15.10	12.54
8. Communication	312	298	1.44	1.51
9. Leisure and culture	1,418	1,066	6.54	5.39
10. Education	215	189	0.99	0.95
11. Hotels, cafés and restaurants	1,675	1,211	7.72	6.12
12. Miscellaneous goods and services	3,273	3,221	15.08	16.27
Total	21,703	19,797	100.00	100.00

Individual consumption of residents	2017	2018	2019	2020
	in millions of EUR			
1. Actual individual consumption on the economic territory	19,777	20,003	21,703	19,797
2. Actual individual consumption of non-residents on the economic territory	4,040	4,456	4,668	3,674
3. Actual individual consumption of residents abroad	2,420	2,561	2,651	2,161
4. (4) = (1) - (2) + (3) Actual individual consumption of residents	18,158	18,109	19,686	18,283

International comparison

Population and employment	Total population ¹ 2021	Population density 2019	Employment ² 2021	Employment rate ³ 2021	Unemployment rate 2021
	x 1,000	inhabit/km ²	x 1,000	in %	in %
European Union (27 countries)	447,219	109	192,970	68.4	7.1
Austria	8,933	108	4,232	72.4	6.3
Belgium	11,566	377	4,795	65.3	6.3
Bulgaria	6,917	63	2,987	68.1	5.3
Croatia	4,036	73	1,649	63.4	7.6
Cyprus	896	96	417	70.8	7.7
Czechia	10,702	138	5,066	74.4	2.9
Denmark	5,840	139	2,794	75.5	5.1
Estonia	1,330	31	616	74.0	6.5
Finland	5,534	18	2,470	72.7	7.8
France	67,657	106	27,274	67.2	7.9
Germany	83,155	235	40,154	75.8	3.6
Greece	10,679	82	3,823	57.2	14.9
Hungary	9,731	107	4,535	73.1	4.1
Ireland	5,006	72	2,289	69.8	6.3
Italy	59,236	202	21,849	58.2	9.7
Latvia	1,893	30	822	69.9	7.9
Lithuania	2,796	45	1,310	72.4	7.4
Luxembourg	635	240	303	69.4	5.3
Malta	516	1,595	262	75.0	3.6
Netherlands	17,475	507	8,975	80.1	4.2
Poland	37,840	124	16,237	70.3	3.4
Portugal	10,298	113	4,623	70.1	6.7
Romania	19,202	83	7,668	61.9	5.6
Slovakia	5,460	112	2,522	69.4	6.9
Slovenia	2,109	104	954	71.4	4.8
Spain	47,399	94	19,493	62.7	14.9
Sweden	10,379	25	4,853	75.4	9.0
Iceland	369	4	186	79.8	6.2
Norway	5,391	17	2,657	76.3	4.5
Switzerland	8,670	215	4,505	79.3	5.3
United Kingdom	67,026 ⁵	274 ⁴	.	.	.

¹ population on January 1st

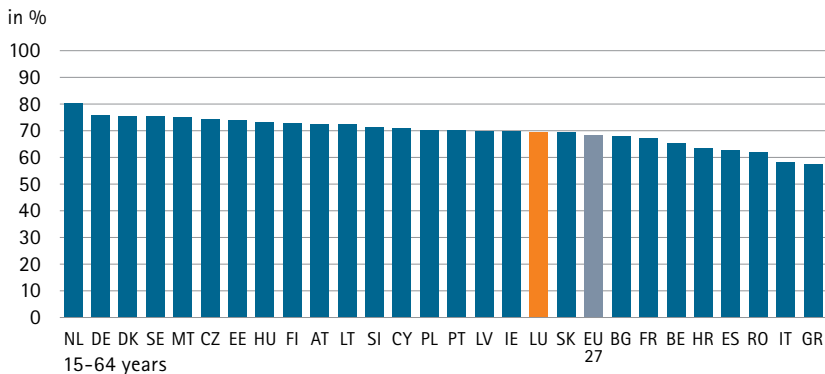
² European Labour Force Survey LFS, employment by place of residence, males and females: 15-64 year-olds

³ males and females, 15-64 year-olds

⁴ density 2018

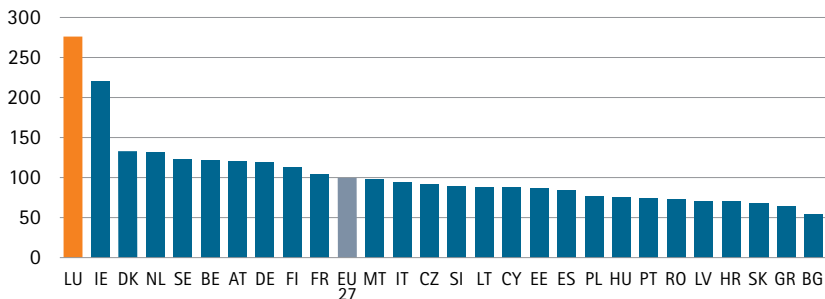
⁵ population on January 1st, 2020

Employment rate in 2021



GDP per inhabitant in 2021

Purchasing power standards (index EU-27 = 100)



National accounts	GDP at market prices 2021	GDP per inhabitant 2021	Real growth of GDP 2021	Private consump. expenditure 2021	Consump. of general government 2021
	in bil. of EUR	in PPS ¹	in %	in % of GDP	in % of GDP
EU (27 countries)	14,448	100	5.3	.	22.1
Austria	403	121	4.5	49.9	21.5
Belgium	507	122	6.2	48.7	23.7
Bulgaria	68	55	4.2	59.4	20.0
Croatia	57	70	10.2	58.4	22.5
Cyprus	23	88	5.5	62.0	20.1
Czech Republic	239	92	3.3	45.7	21.5
Denmark	336	133	4.7	45.6	24.4
Estonia	31	87	8.3	48.4	20.3
Finland	253	113	3.5	50.5	24.1
France	2,484	104	7.0	52.4	24.3
Germany	3,571	119	2.9	49.4	22.4
Greece	183	65	8.3	68.8	21.3
Hungary	154	76	7.1	48.2	20.5
Ireland	422	221	13.5	24.3	12.0
Italy	1,775	95	6.6	57.8	19.8
Latvia	33	71	4.5	54.9	20.1
Lithuania	55	88	5.0	58.9	18.3
Luxembourg	73	277	6.9	29.6	16.9
Malta	15	98	9.4	42.8	20.6
Netherlands	861	132	5.0	41.6	26.2
Poland	574	77	5.9	56.5	18.7
Portugal	211	74	4.9	64.3	19.0
Romania	240	73	5.9	62.3	17.4
Slovakia	97	68	3.0	57.7	21.5
Slovenia	52	90	8.1	52.5	20.2
Spain	1,205	84	5.1	55.6	21.4
Sweden	530	123	4.8	43.8	26.2
Iceland	22	...	4.3	...	27.4
Japan	...	...	...	...	...
Norway	408	...	3.9	...	23.3
Switzerland	687	...	3.7	...	11.7
United Kingdom	...	...	...	...	...
United States	...	...	...	...	...

¹ Purchasing power standards. Index EU-27 = 100

Prices and finances	Harmonised inflation	Price level index	Social protection expenditures	General government consolid. debt
	2021	2021	2019	2021
	in %	EU-27=100	in % of GDP	in % of GDP
European Union (27 countries)	2.9	100.0	28.0	...
Austria	2.8	112.2	29.3	82.8
Belgium	3.2	113.5	28.8	108.2
Bulgaria	2.8	55.6	16.5	25.1
Croatia	2.7	71.1	21.3	79.8
Cyprus	2.3	90.7	18.1	103.6
Czech Republic	3.3	79.7	18.8	41.9
Denmark	1.9	140.3	31.5	36.7
Estonia	4.5	86.6	16.6	18.1
Finland	2.1	126.3	30.1	65.8
France	2.1	112.6	33.5	112.9
Germany	3.2	108.0	30.1	69.3
Greece	0.6	87.4	25.1	193.3
Hungary	5.2	67.1	16.7	76.8
Ireland	2.4	140.1	13.6	56.0
Italy	1.9	100.8	29.2	150.8
Latvia	3.2	79.3	15.6	44.8
Lithuania	4.6	71.9	16.5	44.3
Luxembourg	3.5	132.4	21.9	24.4
Malta	0.7	88.6	14.7	57.0
Netherlands	2.8	115.9	28.8	52.1
Poland	5.2	59.7	21.3	53.8
Portugal	0.9	89.4	24.0	127.4
Romania	4.1	55.5	15.3	48.8
Slovakia	2.8	89.7	17.9	63.1
Slovenia	2.0	88.2	22.2	74.7
Spain	3.0	97.0	24.1	118.4
Sweden	2.7	127.9	27.6	36.7
Iceland	3.7	149.8	24.9	...
Japan	...	119.2	...	...
Norway	3.9	145.8	27.9	...
Switzerland	0.5	166.7	26.9	...
United Kingdom	...	...	...	...
United States	5.4	117.0	...	...



COVID-19

Impact on the resident population

Number of deaths per month ¹	2020	2020	2021	2021	2022	2022 ³
		Cause of death of which COVID-19 ²		Cause of death of which COVID-19 ²		Cause of death of which COVID-19 ²
Total	4,609	509	4,489	405	2,251	178
January	383	-	439	77	398	37
February	330	-	361	54	396	40
March	412	26	418	114	400	45
April	396	66	362	43	385	28
May	346	18	339	18	339	13
June	305	-	318	2	333	15
July	332	6	334	4	.	.
August	363	8	316	7	.	.
September	339	1	339	5	.	.
October	385	39	402	11	.	.
November	525	179	421	30	.	.
December	493	169	440	40	.	.

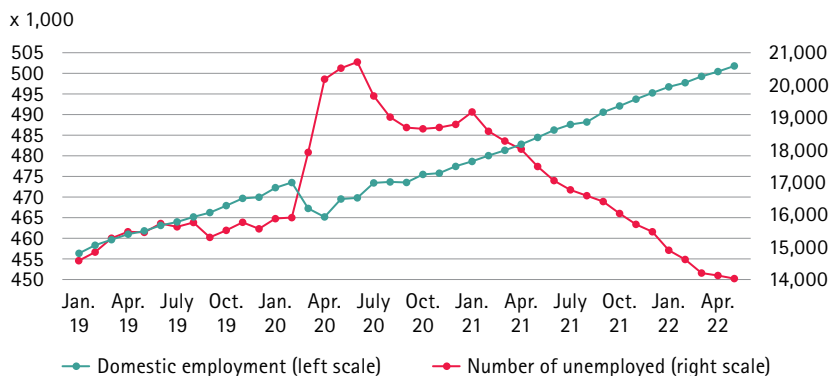
¹ the number of deaths occurring in Luxembourg or abroad refers to people having their residence in Luxembourg

² the number of reported deaths refers to people who died with or due a COVID-19 infection

³ provisional data

Impact on the Labour market

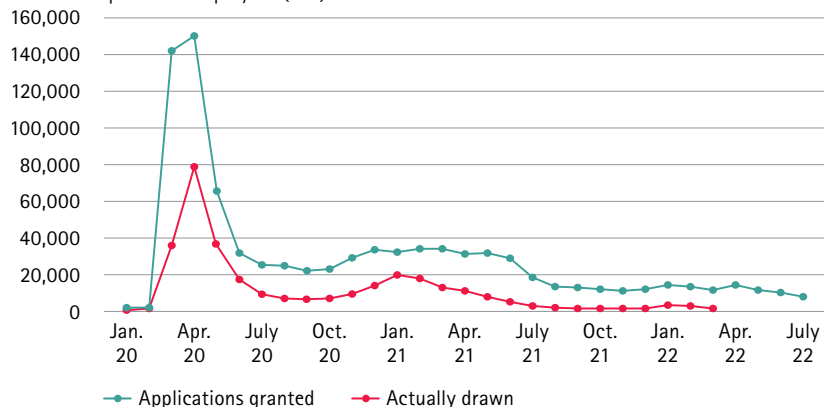
Employment and unemployment



seasonally adjusted data

Share of employees concerned by partial unemployment

Full-time equivalent employees (FTE)



International comparison

Situation on August 1st, 2022

	Total cases	Cases per 100,000 inhabitants	Total deaths	Deaths per 100,000 inhabitants
European Union (27 countries)	159,459,428	35,636	1,119,284	250
Austria	4,774,043	53,508	20,317	228
Belgium	4,414,255	38,016	32,228	278
Bulgaria	1,206,688	17,524	37,377	543
Croatia	1,185,799	29,229	16,300	402
Cyprus	562,911	62,824	1,115	124
Czech Republic	3,984,727	37,914	40,469	385
Denmark	3,229,666	55,168	6,693	114
Estonia	586,399	44,133	2,620	197
Finland	1,171,034	21,153	5,012	91
France	33,848,327	50,204	152,052	226
Germany	30,853,314	36,992	143,972	173
Greece	4,349,423	41,640	30,999	297
Hungary	1,965,481	20,242	46,790	482
Ireland	1,644,166	32,972	7,675	154
Italy	21,002,773	35,516	172,003	291
Latvia	861,724	45,985	5,892	315
Lithuania	1,183,300	42,468	9,208	331
Luxembourg	282,252	44,149	1,109	173
Malta	112,770	21,420	793	151
Netherlands	8,341,943	47,664	22,549	129
Poland	6,069,016	15,844	116,570	304
Portugal	5,340,612	51,900	24,592	239
Romania	3,059,568	15,850	65,983	342
Slovakia	2,580,451	47,379	20,219	371
Slovenia	1,082,492	51,102	6,694	316
Spain	13,226,579	27,853	110,719	233
Sweden	2,539,715	24,264	19,358	185
Iceland	202,157	54,588	139	48
Japan	12,581,505	10,255	32,527	26
Norway	1,455,732	26,944	3,623	67
Switzerland	3,949,259	24,264	213,891	160
United Kingdom	23,392,406	34,768	184,140	274
United States	91,309,159	27,097	1,029,925	306



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